E.G.S. PILLAY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi | Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade | Accredited by NBA (CSE, EEE, MECH) $NAGAPATTINAM-611\ 002$



B.E. Civil Engineering

Full Time Curriculum and Syllabus

First Year - First Semester

| 6 61 | | T | Т | n | | Maximum Marks | | | |
|---------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---------------|----|-------|--|
| Course Code | Course Name | L | 1 | P | C | CA | ES | Total | |
| Theory Cours | Theory Course | | | | | | | | |
| 1701MA101 | Engineering Mathematics I | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| 1701PH101 | Applied Physics for Engineers | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| 1701EN101 | Technical English | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| 1701CH103 | Water Technology & Green Chemistry | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| 1701GE104 | Fundamentals of Mechanical Engineering | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 50 | 50 | 100 | |
| 1701GEX04 | Engineering Mechanics | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| Laboratory Course | | | | | | | | | |
| 1701HS151 | Physics and Chemistry Laboratory - I | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 50 | 50 | 100 | |
| 1701GEX53 | Workshop Practice | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 50 | 50 | 100 | |

L - Lecture | T - Tutorial | P - Practical | C - Credit | CA - Continuous Assessment | ES - End Semester

1701MA101

ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS I

 \mathbf{C}

(Common to all B.E / B.Tech Degree Programmes)

A 4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To educate Matrix Algebra Technique and curvature Theory

- 2. To impart knowledge of Techniques in solving Ordinary Differential Equations and to apply in solving Modern Engineering Problems
- 3. To acquaint the students about functions of several variables and also to familiarize the students in infinite series and their convergence

UNIT I EIGEN VALUE PROBLEMS

9 Hours

Characteristic equation - Eigen values and Eigen vectors of a real matrix - Properties - Cayley- Hamilton theorem- Diagonalization of Matrices - Reduction of a quadratic form to a canonical form by orthogonal transformation - Application of Matrices in Structural Engineering and image processing

ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

9 Hours

Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients - Cauchy's and Legendre's linear equations – Method of variation of parameters in solution of ordinary differential equations.

DIFFERENTIATION AND GEOMETRICAL APPLICATIONS

Derivative of special functions (Trigonometry, Exponential, Logarithmic), Derivative by rule (Product, Quotient, Chain rule), Curvature in Cartesian co-ordinates - Centre and radius of curvature - Circle of curvature- Evolutes and involutes.

MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS

Functions of two variables and solutions(Partial derivatives and Euler's theorem)- Taylor's series - Maxima and Minima - Application of Partial Derivatives to find the optimum requirement using Lagrangian multipliers.

UNIT V SEQUENCES AND SERIES

Sequences: Definition and examples - Series: Types and Convergence - Series of positive terms - Tests of convergence: Comparison test, Integral test and D'Alembert's ratio test - Alternating series - Leibnitz's test -Application of Sequences in real life.

TOTAL: 45 + 15 HOURS

FURTHER READING:

- 1. Modeling and solutions using Newton's Law of Cooling of Bodies
- 2. Differentiation of implicit Functions, Jacobians and Properties

COURSE OUTCOMES:

SKALLINE

On the Successful completion of the course, Students will be able to

- CO1: Analyze the characteristics of a linear system with Eigen value and Eigen Vectors
- CO2: Recognize and solve Higher order Ordinary Differential Equations
- CO3: Solve Derivative of special functions and apply it in solving Geometrical problems
- CO4: Apply Partial Derivatives in finding Maxima and Minima of a function
- CO5: Test the convergence of any series

- 1. Veerarajan R., "Engineering Mathematics", updated second edition for semester I and II,(2017)
- 2. Grewal. B.S, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 44th Edition, Khanna Publications, Delhi, (2014).
- 3. Bali N. P and Manish Goyal, "Text book of Engineering Mathematics", Sixth edition, Laxmi Publications(p) Ltd.,(2014).
- 4. Glyn James, "Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics", 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, (2012).
- 5. P.Kandasamy, K. Gunavathy and K. Thilagayathy, Engineering Mathematics, Volume II, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, (2009)
- 6. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics,9th Edition, Wiley International edition, (2006)
- Ramana B.V, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Tata McGrawHill Publishing, New Delhi, (2007).
 M K Venkataraman, Engineering mathematics, Volume I, 2nd ed., National Publishing Co.(2003)
- 9. nptel.ac.in/courses/111105035, www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/Mathematics.html
- 10.www.learnerstv.com/Free-maths-video lectures ltv348-page1.htm

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1701PH101

APPLIED PHYSICS FOR ENGINEERS

L C 3

(Common to all B.E. / B.Tech Degree Programmes)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To impart knowledge in properties of matter, crystallography and ultrasonics.
- 2. To understand the applications of lasers and fiber optics.
- 3. To implement the principles of quantum physics in the respective engineering fields.

UNIT I PROPERTIES OF MATTER

9 Hours

Elasticity: elastic and plastic materials - Hooke's law - elastic behavior of a material - stress - strain diagram - factors affecting elasticity. Three moduli of elasticity - Poisson's ratio - torsional pendulum twisting couple on a cylinder. Young's modulus - uniform bending - non-uniform bending. Viscosity: coefficient of viscosity - streamline and turbulent flow - experimental determination of viscosity of a liquid - Poiseuille's method.

UNIT II APPLIED OPTICS

9 Hours

Interference: air wedge – theory – uses – testing of flat surfaces – thickness of a thin wire. Laser: introduction - principle of laser - characteristics of laser light- types: CO2 laser - semiconductor laser (homojunction). Fiber optics: principle of light transmission through fiber – expression for acceptance angle and numerical aperture – types of optical fibers (refractive index profile and modes) – fiber optic communication system (block diagram & description).

UNIT III **ULTRASONICS**

9 Hours

Ultrasonics: introduction - properties of ultrasonic waves - generation of ultrasonic waves - magnetostriction - piezo electric methods - detection of ultrasonic waves - Determination of velocity of ultrasonic waves (acoustic grating). Applications of ultrasonic waves: pulse echo method, SONAR - measurement of velocity of blood flow – modes of operation (A scan, B Scan & C Scan).

SOLID STATE PHYSICS

9 Hours

Crystal Physics: lattice - unit cell - crystal systems - Bravais lattices - Miller indices - 'd' spacing in cubic lattice - calculation of number of atoms per unit cell, atomic radius, coordination number and determination of packing density for SC, BCC, FCC and HCP structures - X-ray diffraction: Laue's method - powder crystal method.

UNIT V QUANTUM MECHANICS

Quantum Physics: development of quantum theory - de Broglie wavelength - Schrodinger's wave equation time dependent and time independent wave equations – physical significance. Application: particle in a box (1D) - degenerate and non-degenerate states. Electron Microscopy-SEM, TEM - principle and working problem solving.

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

FURTHER READING:

Neutrino's - expanding universe

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Realize the concept of properties of matter and apply the same for practical applications.
- CO2: Identify the suitable laser source for fiber optic communication applications.
- CO3: Determine the velocity of ultrasonic waves and apply the same for day today applications.
- CO4: Classify the different types of crystal structures and analyze their properties.
- CO5: Comprehend the efficacy of quantum equations in modern areas.

REFERENCES:

- 1. D.S.Mathur, Elements of Properties of matter, 5th edition, S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.
- 2. Charles Kittel, Introduction to Solid State Physics, 8th edition, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2012
- 3.Arthur Beiser, Shobhit Mahajan and S. Rai Choudhury, Concepts of Modern Physics, 6th edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
- 4. B.K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, Engineering Physics, 1st edition, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.
- 5. Halliday and Resnick, Fundamentals of Physics, John Wiley and Sons, Inc, 2011.
- 6. Ian Morison, Introduction to Astronomy and Cosmology, John Wiley and Sons, Ltd, 2013.
- 7. http://nptel.ac.in/

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1701EN101

TECHNICAL ENGLISH L T P C (Common to all B.E / B.Tech Degree Programmes) 3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To develop the ability to read and comprehend technical texts in the field of Engineering

- 2. To develop vocabulary building through the study of word construction
- 3. To develop ability to write formal definitions of technical terms and expression.
- 4. To recognize various grammatical structures that will aid the student improve his/her theoretical knowledge.

UNIT I 9 Hours

Articles-Preposition-Subject-Verb-Object-Adjective-Adverb-Conjunction-Nouns- Usages of Have, has, had-Simple Present-Simple Past-Simple Future-Self introduction-Framing Questions

UNIT II 9 Hours

Present Continuous-Past Continuous-Future Continuous-Describing a place, person or thing-Framing negative questions-Gerund-Listening to Articles, speeches and audios

UNIT III 9 Hours

Present perfect-past perfect-future perfect-writing short paragraph-sentence pattern- Infinitive-Tag questions-Reading newspaper cutting

NIT IV 9 Hours

Present perfect continuous –Past perfect continuous-Future perfect continuous-writing an Essay in 100 words-Types of sentences-Prefix-suffix-word formation-Dialogue writing.

UNIT V

9 Hours

A time varies received varies immediately received varies. Superpose and Antonyma phrasel works. Dynatystian

Active voice-passive voice-impersonal passive voice –Synonyms and Antonyms-phrasal verbs- Punctuation-Common Errors-Letter writing.

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

FURTHER READING:

Letters from a Father to His Daughter- Jawaharlal Nehru

COURSE OUTCOMES:

JTCOMES: Skill lood

On the successful completion of the course, Students will be able to

- CO1: Read and comprehend technical texts in the field of Engineering
- CO2: Acquire vocabulary building and write effectively in technical writing
- CO3: Write formal definitions of technical terms and expression in both verbal and written form.
- CO4: Understand grammatical structures and use flawless English in the professional documents

REFERENCES:

- 1. Meenakshi Raman, Sangeetha Sharma, "Technical Communication: English Skills for Engineers" Oxford University Press: New Delhi, 2016.
- 2. Rizvi Ashrav.M, "Effective Technical Communication" Tata McGraw Hill: New Delhi, 2017
- 3. Herbert, A.J, "Structure of Technical English", London English Language Society https://archive.org/details/in.ernet.dli.2015.136456
- 4. J.D. O'Connor, Better *English Pronunciation* Paperback, 2nd edition, 162 pages, Published September 16th 2013 by Cambridge University Press,October 23rd 1967
- 5. Nehru, Jawaharlal. Letters from a Father to His Daughter, Puffin Books, 2004
- 6. Technical English by faculty of English -published by EGS Pillay press 2017

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1701CH103

WATER TECHNOLOGY AND GREEN CHEMISTRY

(B.E. Civil Engineering)

L T P C 3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. Imparting knowledge on the principles of water characterization, treatment methods and industrial applications.
- 2. Understanding the principles and application of electrochemistry and corrosion science.
- 3. Basic information and application of polymer chemistry, nanotechnology and analytical techniques.

UNIT I WATER TECHNOLOGY

9 Hours

Sources, hard & soft water-Degree of hardness and its estimation (EDTA method)—Water Quality Parameters - boiler feed water-requirements - softening of hard water -external treatment -demineralization, internal treatment -boiler compounds - boiler troubles- desalination of sea water -reverse osmosis- Domestic water treatment -disinfection of water - Basic principle of green chemistry (12 guiding principles)-detergents.

UNIT II CORROSION AND PROTECTIVE COATING

9 Hour

Corrosion – types-chemical, electrochemical corrosion (galvanic, differential aeration) - Factors influencing corrosion -corrosion control – material selection and design aspects - electrochemical protection – sacrificial anode method and impressed current cathodic method. Protective coatings: Electroplating of gold and electroless plating of nickel. Paints - Constituents and Functions.

UNIT III POLYMER AND NANO TECHNOLOGY

12 Hour

Introduction: Classification of polymers – Natural and synthetic; Thermoplastic and Thermosetting. Functionality – Degree of polymerization. Addition (Free Radical Mechanism) condensation and copolymerization. Fabrication of Plastics. Application -Nylon 66, Teflon and Epoxy resin.

Unique properties of nano material - introduction to quantum materials, quantum dots, supramolecular materials and molecular crystal engineering – molecular machines and devices- Logic gate using electronics material for molecular electronic- nano cluster, nano rod, nanotube (CNT) and nanowire. - Synthesis-precipitation, thermolysis, chemical vapour deposition, laser ablation; Nano polymers- Properties and applications.

UNIT IV ENGINEERING MATERIALS

9 Hour

Abrasives: definition, classification -grinding wheel, Application. Refractories: definition, characteristics, classification, properties -Manufacture of alumina, magnesite and silicon carbide, Portland cement-manufacture and properties - setting and hardening of cement, special cement-waterproof and white cement-properties and uses.

UNIT V INSTRUMENTAL TECHNIQUES OF CHEMICAL ANALYSIS

6 Hours

Laws of photochemistry - Grotthus-Draper law, Stark-Einstein law and Lambert-Beer Law. Electromagnetic spectrum - UV-visible and IR spectroscopy - principles, instrumentation (Block diagram only) - Applications. Colorimetry- principles, instrumentation (Block diagram only) estimation of iron. Flame photometry - principles, instrumentation (Block diagram only) estimation of sodium.

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

FURTHER READING:

skilled

- 1. Synthesis and applications of bio-fuels
- 2. Cambridge structural database (protein data bank)-noting data bank
- 3. Brief account of fuel cell, hydrogen fuel (fuel of future), H₂O₂ fuel cell, materials for solar energy conversion and storage devices. Lithium battery

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Understand the chemistry of water and its industrial & domestic application
- CO2: Utilization of electrochemistry principle in corrosion control and industrial application.
- CO3: Differentiate the polymers and materials used in day to day life based on its source, properties and applications.

CO4: Identify the applications of nanotechnology and analytical methods for the estimation of elements.

- 1. Dara S.S, Umare S.S, "Engineering Chemistry", S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi 2010
- 2. Gowariker V.R., Viswanathan N.V. and Jayadev Sreedhar, "Polymer Science", New Age
- 3. Ozin G. A. and Arsenault A. C., "Nanochemistry: A Chemical Approach to Nanomaterials", RSC Publishing, 2005.
- 4. Sivasankar B., "Engineering Chemistry", Tata McGraw-HATTHESTIE Sompany, Ltd., New delhi 2010
- 5. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ramachandran plot

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- 6. https://www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/solutions/csd-system/components/csd/
- 7. https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-642-28030-6 2
- 8. www.santarosa.edu/~yataiiya/4D/QuantumDotsMk2.ppt
- 9. onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/9780470661345.smc107/pdf
- 10.https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Molecular electronics
- 11. Jain and Jain, "Engineering Chemistry", Sixteenth edition, Dhanpatrai publications, 2012.

1701GE104

FUNDAMENTALS OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

L T P C 2 3

(Common to B.E - Mech. & Civil Programmes)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To make the students practice various fundamental and derived units to manipulate length, time, mass, temperature and derived concepts from the fundamental quantities.
- 2. To make the students familiar with various forces and its conversions, material properties and geometric properties through demonstrations.
- 3. To make the students capable for understanding the energy in various forms (except nuclear energy) and make them capable of converting energy in one form to another form.
- 4. To familiarize students with all commonly used mechanical elements along with its applications.
- 5. To expose students with all conventional and unconventional manufacturing techniques along with their application for enabling them to start doing mechanical projects from the second semester.

UNIT I ENGINEERING MEASUREMENTS I

7 Hours

Basic Concepts: Length using scale, sine rule and cosine rule, radians, calculation of surface area and volume of standard objects, time zones, period and frequency, linear velocity, linear acceleration, volume flow rate, angular velocity, angular acceleration, mass, density, specific volume, specific gravity, mass flow rate, momentum, conservation of mass and energy, temperature, heat, conduction, convection, radiation, insulation, thermal expansion, specific heat, calorific value, self-ignition temperature, cryogenic temperature, latent heat, evaporation, condensation. Demonstration, measurement and experiments: Length, surface area and volume of standard objects, periods and frequency, linear velocity, linear acceleration, volume flow rate, angular velocity, mass, density, momentum, conservation of mass and energy, temperature, heat, conduction, convection, radiation, insulation, thermal expansion, specific heat, calorific value, self-ignition temperature, latent heat.

UNIT II ENGINEERING MEASUREMENTS II

7 Hours

Basic Concepts: Newton's Laws, Force, Centripetal Force, Work, Energy, Power, Pressure load area relation, Stress and its types, Atmospheric Pressure, Types of fluids, Elasticity, Plasticity, Fluid Pressure Head Velocity head relation, Surface tension, Archimedes, Principle, Pascal's Law, Force Displacement Relations, Speed and Torque relations, Siphon, Compressibility, Hardness, Brittleness, Toughness, Ductility, Moment, First moment of Area, Second moment of Area. Demonstration, measurement and experiments: Newton's laws, force, centripetal force, power, pressure, pressure load area relation, stress and its types (tension, compression and shear), atmospheric pressure, fluid pressure head and velocity head relation, elasticity, plasticity, types of fluid, surface tension, viscosity, Archimedes principle, Pascal law, siphon, compressibility, hardness, brittleness, toughness, ductility, moment, first moment of area, second moment of area.

UNIT III ENERGY CONVERSION

6 Hours

Basic Concepts: Kinetic energy in linear and rotary form, potential energy in head and pressure form, energy stored in springs, elastic energy, mechanical energy, thermal energy, chemical energy, magnetic energy, law of conservation of energy, conversion of kinetic energy to potential energy vice versa, mechanical energy in various forms to thermal energy, chemical energy to mechanical energy, fluid energy to mechanical energy vice versa, damping, electrical energy to mechanical energy vice versa, electrical energy to thermal energy, efficiency, flywheel energy storage, thermal energy storage, transmission of energy in pressure form, thermal form, kinetic energy form. Demonstration, measurement and experiments: Conversion of linear kinetic, rotary kinetic, potential in pressure head, spring, elastic, thermal, chemical into other forms, law of conservation of energy, energy storage in flywheel and thermal form, transmission of energy in pressure, thermal and kinetic form.

UNIT IV MECHANICAL ELEMENTS

5 Hours

Basic Concepts, Demonstration, measurement and experiments: Bearings - ball bearing, roller bearing, thrust bearing, linear bearing, tapper roller bearing, journal / bush ballings bearing, spherical roller bearings,

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bearing blocks, one way bearings-Gears - spur, helical, herringbone, internal ring, face, hypoid, straight bevel, spiral bevel, screw, worm gears, rack and pinion, sprockets, ratchet and Paul, gear trains, sun planet gears-Couplings - rigid coupling - sleeve, flange, clamp couplings. Flexible coupling - Oldham, belt, universal, jaw and fluid couplings. Torque limiter -Belt drives - flat belt, v belt, timing belt drives. Chain drives, cable drives, chain block-Conveyers - roller conveyer, belt conveyer, vertical conveyer, pneumatic conveyer, chain conveyer, screw conveyer-Shafts, keys, spline shafts-Cam and followers - plate cam, wedge / translating cam, barrel cam, face cam, Globoidal cam, Geneva mechanism-Springs - tension spring, compression spring, coil spring, torsion spring, leaf spring, gas spring-Fasteners - screws, bolts, nuts and their specifications in mm and inch scale-Tools - double end spanners, box spanners, Allen keys and standards.

UNIT V MANUFACTURING PROCESSES

Hours

Basic Concepts, Demonstration, measurement and experiments: Turning, facing, drilling, internal and external thread cutting, boring, grooving, tapper turning in lathe. Milling using end milling cutters. drilling using universal drilling machine -sheet metal spinning, deep drawing, forging of clay models, making water tank using FRP, sheet metal work-arc welding, brazing, riveting -investment casting, sand casting, injection molding, vacuum molding, blow molding -powder coating.

FURTHER READING:

Triangulation, projectile motion in trebuchet, water hammer, water bug, air suspension, MR fluid, five axis milling.

EXPERIMENTS

| 1. | Measure the size, area and volume of given object. | 2 Hours |
|----|--|------------------|
| 2. | Measure the natural period, natural frequency and maximum velocity of an oscillating | 2 Hours |
| _ | pendulum. | |
| 3. | Measure the volume and mass low rate of water through a given pipe. | 2 Hours |
| 4. | Measure the mass, weight and density of given material or fluid. | 2 Hours |
| 5. | Demonstrate the conservation of energy in a colliding object and name all the energy conversions. | 2 Hours |
| 6. | Design a setup to prevent heat loss from a given hot object through conduction, convection and radiation. | 2 Hours |
| 7. | Find the calorific value, specific heat and self-ignition temperature of a given fuel. | 2 Hours |
| | Demonstrate an experimental setup to prove Archimedes Principle. | 2 Hours |
| | Design an experimental setup to prove Pascal Law. | 2 Hours |
| 10 | Identify the given materials based on their mechanical properties such as hardness, brittleness and Toughness. | 2 Hours |
| 11 | .Design an experimental setup to convert mechanical energy in rotation form to any other form. | 4 Hours |
| 12 | Design an experimental setup to convert potential energy into mechanical rotation. TOTAL: 30 + 30 | 4 Hours HOURS |

COURSE OUTCOMES:

SKIMED

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Use the instruments to measure any fundamental quantities such as length, time, mass, temperature.
- CO2: Measure force, fluid and material related parameters and convert the measured values from instruments into any system of units.
- CO3: Convert energy in one form into another form by understanding conservation of mass energy principle.
- CO4: Identify any commonly known mechanical component along with its application and its working principle.
- CO5: Identify any conventional manufacturing process and understand their limits and capabilities.

REFERENCES:

- 1. David Halliday, Robert Resnick, Jearl Walker, Principles of Physics, 10th Edition International Student Version, John Wiley & Sons, 2014.
- 2. Moaveni, Saeed, Engineering fundamentals: an introduction to engineering, Cengage Learning, 2015.
- 3. Wickert, Jonathan, and Kemper Lewis, An introduction to mechanical engineering, Cengage learning, 2012.
- 4. Serway, Raymond, and John Jewett. Physics for scientists and engineers with modern physics, Cengage learning, 2013.
- 5. Roger Timing, Engineering Fundamentals, Newnes, 2002.
- 6. C. F. Geraldand P. O. Wheatley, Applied Numerical Analysis Person 2003.

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ENGINEERING MECHANICS

L. Т C 3

(Common to B.E - Mech. & Civil Programmes)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To familiarize on various methods of adding and resolving various force systems in a real world environment.
- 2. To provide knowledge on understanding the effects of forces on a point and at a distance and to arrive at equivalent systems from the given force system.
- 3. To provide knowledge on various support conditions of a rigid body and deciding a support system for given condition.
- 4. To expose students with impact of geometries of load bearing systems and make them calculate moment of inertia of various cross sections.
- 5. To make students understand concepts of friction under various applications and make them calculate frictional forces induced.

UNIT I BASIC CONCEPTS AND FORCE SYSTEM

5 Hours

Introduction to mechanics - idealization of mechanics - laws of mechanics - principle of transmissibility - vector addition, subtraction and product. Force- types - system of forces - resultant forces - composition of forces resolution of force-free body diagram for real world systems.

STATICS OF PARTICLES AND FORCE SYSTEM

6 Hours

Equilibrium of particle in space, moment of couple-equilibrant Moment about point and specific axis-moment at couple- simplification of force and couple systems.

STATICS OF RIGID BODIES

7 Hours

Equilibrium of rigid bodies in two and three dimensions - beams - types of loads, supports and their reactions Two and three force Members-Static determinacy.

PROPERTIES OF SURFACES AND SOLIDS

Determination of centroid of areas, volumes and mass - Pappus and Guldinus theorems - moment of inertia of plane and areas Parallel axis theorem radius of gyration of area- product of inertia- mass moment of inertia.

FRICTION

Introduction - mechanism of friction-types -laws of friction - friction on horizontal and inclined planes, ladder and wedge friction - rolling resistance.

FURTHER READING:

Moment of Inertia of flywheel - Internal force of a member - Equilibrium of rigid bodies in three dimensions: Ball and socket joint.

TOTAL: 30 + 15 HOURS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

OUTCOMES:
On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Draw a free body diagram from the given real world system and add or subtract or resolve the forces involved in the system.
- CO2: Calculate the moment created by the applied force with reference to any reference in a three dimensional space.
- CO3: Determine the appropriate support system for the given real world system by calculating the reactions
- CO4: Suggest suitable cross section or geometry for a load bearing support to prevent it from collapsing due to bending.
- CO5: Calculate the frictional force involved in various real world systems.

REFERENCES:

- 1. F.P. Beer, and Jr. E.R Johnston, Vector Mechanics for Engineers Statics and Dynamics, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2007.
- 2. N.H. Dubey, Engineering Mechanics- Statics and Dynamics, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2013.
- 3. Irving H. Shames, Engineering Mechanics Statics and Dynamics, Pearson Education Asia Pvt. Ltd., 2006.
- 4. R.C. Hibbeller, Engineering Mechanics: Combined Statics & Dynamics, Prentice Hall, 2009.
- 5. D. P. Sharma, Engineering Mechanics, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
- 6. S. Rajasekaran and G. Sankara subramanian, Fundamentals of Engineering Mechanics, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2005.

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1701HS151

PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY LABORATORY-I

(Common to all B.E. / B.Tech Degree Programmes)

L T P C 0 0 2 1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To make the students gain practical knowledge to co-relate with the theoretical studies
- 2. To achieve perfectness in experimental skills
- 3. To bring confidence and ability to develop and fabricate engineering and technical equipments.
- 4. To train the students to analyses the water sample
- 5. To make the student to acquire practical skills in the determination of water quality parameters through volumetric and instrumental analysis

PHYSICS

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Determine the moment of inertia of the disc and calculate the rigidity modulus of a given wire using torsion pendulum (symmetrical masses method).
- 2. Find the elevation of the given wooden beam at the midpoint by loading at the ends and hence calculate the Young's modulus of the material by uniform bending.
- 3. Determine the coefficient of viscosity of the given liquid by Poiseulle's method.
- 4. From the interference fringes from the air wedge setup and calculate the thickness of the given wire.
- 5. By applying the principle of diffraction, determine the wavelength of given laser light and the average particle size of lycopodium powder using laser source.
- 6. Determine the
 - (i) Wavelength of ultrasonic in a liquid medium
 - (ii) Velocity of ultrasonic waves in the given liquid
 - (iii) Compressibility of the given liquid using ultrasonic interferometer.

CHEMISTRY

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Determination of total, temporary & permanent hardness of water by EDTA method
- 2. Determination of strength of given hydrochloric acid using pH meter
- 3. Estimation of iron content of the given solution using potentiometer
- 4. Estimation of sodium present in water using flame photometer
- 5. Corrosion experiment weight loss method
- 6. Determination of molecular weight of a polymer by viscometry method
- 7. Conductometric titration of strong acid Vs strong Base

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Realize the concept of properties of matter and apply the same for practical applications.
- CO2: Identify the suitable laser source for fiber optic communication applications.
- CO3: Determine the velocity of ultrasonic waves and apply the same for day today applications.
- CO4: Classify the different types of crystal structures and analyze their properties.
- CO5: Comprehend the efficacy of quantum equations in modern areas.
- CO6: Identify the pH of the solution.
- CO7: Find the iron content of the water sample using potentiometer.
- CO8: Explain and demonstrate the conductance of the solution.
- CO9: Interpret the hardness and metal ions present in the water.

REFERENCES:

- 1. D.S.Mathur, Elements of Properties of matter, 5th edition, S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.
- 2. Charles Kittel, Introduction to Solid State Physics, 8th edition, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.
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- 8. Furniss B.S. Hannaford A.J. Smith P.W.G and Tatchel A.R., "Vogel's Textbook of practical organic chemistry", LBS Singapore (1994).
- 9. Jeffery G.H., Bassett J., Mendham J.and Denny vogel's R.C, "Text book of quantitative analysis chemical analysis", ELBS 5th Edn. Longman, Singapore publishers, Singapore, 1996.
- 10.Kolthoff I.M., Sandell E.B. et al. "Quantitative chemical analysis". Mcmillan, Madras 1980.

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Tamil Nadu

Me

WORKSHOP PRACTICE

L. Т C 1

(Common to all B.E. / B.Tech Degree Programmes)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To provide hands on training for fabrication of components using sheet metal and welding equipment / tools.
- 2.To develop skill for using carpentry and fitting tools to make simple components and
- 3. To provide hands on training for preparing the green sand mould using foundry tools.
- 4. To provide training for making simple house hold electrical & pipe line connections using suitable tools.
- 5. To develop the skill to make / operate/utilize the simple engineering components.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Forming of simple object in sheet metal using suitable tools (Example: Dust Pan / Soap 4 Hours Box) (or) making simple object using Metal Spinning Machine. (Example: Aluminum Cup).
- 2. Prepare V (or) Half round (or) Square (or) Dovetail joint from the given mild Steel flat.
- 4 Hours
- 3. Fabrication of a simple component using thin and thick plates. (Example: Book rack)
- 2 Hours
- 4. Making a simple component using carpentry power tools. (Example: Electrical switch Box/Tool box/ Letter box.
- 2 Hours
- 5. Construct a household pipe line connections using pipes, Tee joint, Four way joint, elbow, union, bend, Gate way and Taps (or) Construct a pipe connections of house application centrifugal pump using pipes, bend, gate valve, flanges and foot valve.
- 4 Hours

6. Prepare a green sand mould using solid pattern/split pattern.

4 Hours

7. Study of gas welding equipment and its demonstration

2 Hours

8. Soldering Practice for simple printed circuit board.

- 4 Hours 4 Hours
- 9. Construct a domestic electrical wire connections using indicator, one way switch with calling bell, two way switch with lamp, one way switch with fan regulator and one way switch with socket.

TOTAL: 30 HOURS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Fabricate simple components using sheet metal & welding equipment/tools.
- CO2: Make simple components / joints using carpentry and fitting tools.
- CO3: Prepare green sand mould using suitable tools.
- CO4: Make simple house hold electrical & pipe line connections using suitable tools.
- CO5: Make / operate / utilize the simple engineering components.

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E.G.S. PILLAY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi | Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade | Accredited by NBA (CSE, EEE, MECH) $NAGAPATTINAM-611\ 002$



B.E. Civil Engineering

Full Time Curriculum and Syllabus

First Year - Second Semester

| Course | ourse Course Name | , | Т | P | C | Maximum Marks | | | |
|-------------------|--|------------------------|---|---|---|---------------|-----|-------|--|
| Code | Course Name | $\mid \mathbf{L} \mid$ | 1 | | | CA | ES | Total | |
| Theory Cours | Theory Course | | | | | | | | |
| 1701MA201 | Engineering Mathematics II | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| 1701PH203 | Material Science | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| 1701CH201 | Environmental Studies | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| 1701GEX01 | Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| 1701GEX02 | Engineering Graphics | 2 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 50 | 50 | 100 | |
| 1701GEX03 | Programming in 'C' | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| | Language Elective | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 100 | BB. | 100 | |
| Laboratory Course | | | | | | | | | |
| 1701HS251 | Physics and Chemistry Lab II | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 50 | 50 | 100 | |
| 1701GEX51 | Programming in 'C' Lab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 50 | 50 | 100 | |
| 1701GEX52 | Communication Skill Lab | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 50 | 50 | 100 | |

L - Lecture | T - Tutorial | P - Practical | C - Credit | CA - Continuous Assessment | ES - End Semester

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1701MA201

ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS II L T P C (Common to all B.E / B.Tech Degree Programmes) 3 2 0 4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To develop an understanding of the standard techniques of Complex variable theory to apply in areas such as heat conduction, elasticity, fluid Dynamics and flow of electric current
- 2. To train the students with the concepts of Vector calculus needed for problems in all Engineering Disciplines
- 3. To make the Students apply Laplace Transform to create a new domain in which it is easier to handle the problem that is being investigated

UNIT I ANALYTIC FUNCTIONS

9 Hours

Analytic functions – Cauchy Riemann Equations – Properties – Determination of Analytic function using Milne Thomson's method, Conformal Mappings – Mappings of w=z+a, az, 1/z-Bilinear Transformation – Application of Analytic Functions.

UNIT II COMPLEX INTEGRATION

9 Hours

Cauchy's fundamental theorem (statement only) – Application of Cauchy's Integral formula – Laurent's series – Classification of singularities – Cauchy's Residue theorem (statement only) – Contour integration.

UNIT III MULTIPLE INTEGRAL

9 Hou

Double integration – Cartesian and polar coordinates – Change the order of Integration – Applications: Area of a curved surface using double integral – Triple integration in Cartesian co-ordinates – Volume as triple integral.

UNIT IV VECTOR CALCULUS

9 Hour

Gradient, Divergence and Curl – Directional derivative – Irrotational and solenoidal vector fields – Vector integration: Green's theorem in a plane, Gauss divergence theorem and Stokes' theorem (excluding proofs) – Applications of the above theorems to find surface area of a closed region and volume of cube and parallel piped.

UNIT V LAPLACE TRANSFORM

9 Hours

Laplace Transform – Conditions for existence – Transform of Elementary Functions – Basic Properties – Transform of Unit step function and Impulse function – Transform of Periodic function – Inverse Laplace Transform – Convolution Theorem (excluding Proof) – Initial and Final value Theorems – Solution of Linear ODE of Second order with constant coefficient using Laplace Transform techniques.

TOTAL: 45 + 15 HOURS

FURTHER READING:

- 1. Volume of Cylindrical and spherical polar co ordinates.
- 2. Application of Integral theorems in finding Volume/Area of Hemispheres, cylinders etc.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Station

On the Successful completion of the course, Students will be able to

- CO1: Construct Analytic functions and trace the image of a region using transformation.
- CO2: Solve complex integrals.
- CO3: Apply multiple integral technique to find area and volume.
- CO4: Compute surface and volume integral in vector field.
- CO5: Apply Laplace Transform in solving Boundary value problems of second order ODE.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Veerarajan R., "Engineering Mathematics", updated second edition for Semester I and II, 2017.
- 2. Grewal. B.S, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 44th Edition, Khanna Publications, Delhi, 2014.
- 3. Bali N. P and Manish Goyal, "Text book of Engineering Mathematics", Sixth edition, Laxmi Publications Pvt. Ltd., 2014.
- 4. Glyn James, "Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics", 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, 2012.
- 5. P.Kandasamy, K. Gunavathy and K. Thilagavathy, Engineering Mathematics, Volume II, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 2009.
- 6. Ramana B.V, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing, New Delhi, 2007.
- 7. Veerarajan R., "Engineering Mathematics", fifth Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2006.
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1701PH203

MATERIALS SCIENCE

3

(Common to B.E - Mech. & Civil Programmes)

3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To explain the properties of conducting, semiconducting and dielectric materials.
- 2. To impart fundamental knowledge in optical materials.
- 3. To understand the nature and application of different magnetic materials.

ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS UNIT I

Quantum free electron theory - Fermi - Dirac distribution function - Fermi energy and its variation with temperature - density of energy states - calculation of density of electrons and Fermi energy at 0 K - mean energy of electrons at 0 K – problem solving.

SEMICONDUCTING PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

Introduction - elemental and compound semiconductors - intrinsic semiconductors: expression for number of electrons and holes - determination of carrier concentration and position of Fermi energy - electrical conductivity - band gap energy determination - carrier concentration in extrinsic semiconductors. Hall Effect theory and experimental determination – uses – problem solving.

DIELECTRIC PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

9 Hours

Introduction - fundamental definitions in dielectrics - expression for electronic and ionic polarizationsorientation polarization - space charge polarization - Langevin - Debye equation - frequency and temperature effects on polarization - internal field - expression for internal field (cubic structure) - Clausius - Mosotti equation and its importance – applications of dielectric materials – problems solving.

UNIT IV OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

9 Hours

Introduction - optical absorption in metals, semiconductors and insulators. Fluorescence and phosphorescence. Light emitting diode: principle, construction, working and applications. Liquid crystal display: general properties - dynamic scattering display - twisted pneumatic display - applications comparison between LED and LCD. Blue ray disc - principle - working.

MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

Introduction - orbital and spin magnetic moments - Bohr magneton - basic definitions - classification of magnetic materials - domain theory of ferromagnetism - process of domain magnetization - explanation of hysteresis curve based on domain theory – hard and soft magnetic materials, ferrites and spinels- applications.

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

FURTHER READING:

1. Giant magnetoresistance.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the Successful completion of the course, Students will be able to

- CO1: Distinguish electrical properties of different kinds of conducting materials.
- CO2: Identify the different types of semiconductors and its applications.
- CO3: Categorize the various polarization mechanisms in dielectrics.
- CO4: Choose the suitable material for the construction of display devices.
- CO5: Select appropriate magnetic materials for magnetic storage devices.

REFERENCES:

- 1. William D. Callister, "Materials Science and Engineering an Introduction", John Wiley and Sons, Inc, 2010.
- 2. S.O. Pillai, "Solid State Physics", New Age International Publications, New Delhi, 2014.
- 3. M.N. Avadhanulu and P.G. Kshirsagar, "A Text Book of Engineering Physics", S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2011.
- 4. P.K. Palanisamy, "Physics for Engineers", Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd, Chennai, 2010.
- 5. V. Raghavan, "Materials Science and Engineering", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2010.
- 6. R.K.Gaur and S.L.Gupta, "Engineering Physics", Dhanpet Rai publications, New Delhi, 2010.

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1701CH201

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES L T P C (Common to all B.E. / B.Tech Degree Programmes) 3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. Realize the interdisciplinary and holistic nature of the environment.
- 2. Understand how natural resources and environment affect the quality of life and stimulate the quest for sustainable development.
- 3. Recognize the socio-economic, political and ethical issues in environmental science.

UNIT I ECOSYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY

10 Hours

Concept of an ecosystem – structure and function of an ecosystem – producers, consumers and decomposers – Oxygen cycle and Nitrogen cycle – energy flow in the ecosystem – ecological succession processes – Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the (a) forest ecosystem (b) grassland ecosystem (c) desert ecosystem (d) aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries) – Introduction to biodiversity definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity – value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values – hot – spots of biodiversity – threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man – wildlife conflicts – endangered and endemic species of India – conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity. Documentation of the medicinal plants in your native place.

UNIT II NATURAL RESOURCES

10 Hours

Forest resources: Use and over -- exploitation, deforestation, case studies -- timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people -- Water resources: Use and overutilization of surface and ground water, dams-benefits and problems -- Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies -- Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer -- pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies -- Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and nonrenewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources. Energy Conversion processes -- Biogas -- production and uses, anaerobic digestion; case studies -- Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides, soil erosion and desertification -- role of an individual in conservation of natural resources -- Equitable use of resources for sustainable lifestyles. Documentation of the effect of modern Agriculture in your nearby Village.

UNIT III ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

9 Hours

Definition – Source, causes, effects and control measures of: (a) Air pollution – Mitigation procedures – Control of particulate and gaseous emission, Control of SO_X, NO_x, CO and HC) – Technology for capturing CO₂ (metallo- organic frame works) (b) Water pollution – Waste water treatment processes. (c) Soil pollution – soil waste management: causes, effects and control measures of municipal solid wastes – (d) Marine pollution (e) Noise pollution (f) Thermal pollution (g) Nuclear hazards – role of an individual in prevention of pollution – pollution case studies. Documentation study of local polluted site – Urban / Rural / Industrial / Agricultural.

UNIT IV SOCIAL ISSUES AND THE ENVIRONMENT

8 Hours

From unsustainable to sustainable development – urban problems related to energy – water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management – environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions – 12 Principles of green chemistry – consumerism and waste products – environment protection act – Air act – Water act – Wildlife protection act – Forest conservation act – The Biomedical Waste (Management and Handling) Rules; 1998 and amendments – scheme of labeling of environmentally friendly products (Ecomark) central and state pollution control boards – disaster management: floods, earthquake – Public awareness. Analyze the recent steps taken by government of India to prevent pollution (Green India and Clean India).

UNIT V HUMAN POPULATION AND THE ENVIRONMENT

8 Hours

Population growth, variation among nations – population explosion – family welfare programme – environment and human health – human rights – value education – HIV / AIDS – women and child welfare – Environmental impact analysis (EIA) – GIS – remote sensing – role of information technology in environment and human health – Case studies. Documentation study of the Human health and the environment in nearby Hospital (Statistical report).

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

FURTHER READING:

Human rights: E – waste and biomedical waste – Identification of adulterants in food materials

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Nagapattinam (Dt) Tamil Nartu.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

21/10

On the Successful completion of the course. Students will be able to

CO1: Describe the importance of ecosystem and its conservation.

CO2: Differentiate various natural resources and the urgent need to conserve the natural resources.

CO3: Explain the different types of pollution and its effects.

CO4: Describe the various environmental protection acts.

CO5: Explain the major diseases, women, child development and the impacts of population explosion.

REFERENCES:

1. Trivedi. R.K., "Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards", Vol. I and II, Enviro Media, 3rd edition, BPB publications, 2010.

2. Cunningham, W.P.Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, "Environmental Encyclopedia", Jaico Publishing House, Mumbai, 2001.

3. Dharmendra S. Sengar, "Environmental law", Prentice Hall of India PVT LTD, New Delhi, 2007.

4. Rajagopalan. R, "Environmental Studies-From Crisis to Cure", Oxford University Press, 2005.

5. Benny Joseph, "Environmental Science and Engineering", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2006.

6.https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carbon capture and storage

7. Ravikrishnan. A., "Environmental Science and Engineering", Sri Krishna Hi-tech Publishing Company Pvt. Ltd.

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PRINCIPAL

BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

L T P C 3 0 0 3

(Common to B.E. / B.Tech. - CSE, IT, CIVIL & MECH)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To introduce basic electrical terminologies and laws
- 2. To impart knowledge on solving series and parallel circuits
- 3. To introduce about the three phase system
- 4. To explain the working principle of dc and ac machines, power plants
- 5. To familiarize about basic electronic components, circuits, transducers, digital logic and communication systems

UNIT I DC AND AC CIRCUIT FUNDAMENTALS

9 Hours

Definition of terms - voltage, current, power, energy, active and passive elements; Ohm's law and Kirchhoff's laws; Series and parallel circuits; source transformation; equivalent resistance; star/delta conversion; Concepts of AC circuits - RMS and average values, form and peak factors, real and reactive power, power factor.

UNIT II THREE PHASE SYSTEM

9 Hours

Introduction to three phase circuits; balanced and unbalanced system; phase and line parameters - relations; power measurement -voltmeter and ammeter method, two and three watt meter methods; Components of AC transmission and distributions systems (single line diagram approach).

UNIT III ELECTRICAL MACHINES AND POWER PLANTS

9 Hours

Operating principle, classification and applications of DC generator, DC motor, transformer and induction motor (single phase); Power plants - Thermal power plant, hydroelectric power plant and nuclear power plant (Block diagram approach only).

UNIT IV SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES AND TRANSDUCERS

9 Hours

Characteristics of PN junction diode and zener diode; Rectifiers- Half wave and full wave rectifiers (qualitative treatment only); BJT – configurations; Amplifiers & Oscillators - definition, classification and applications; Transducers – classification, resistance temperature detector (RTD), linear variable differential transformer (LVDT).

UNIT V DIGITAL ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

9 Hour

Boolean algebra - Reduction of Boolean expressions; De-Morgan's theorem; Logic gates - Implementation of Boolean expressions; Model of communication system - Analog and digital, Wired and wireless channel; Block diagram of various communication systems - Microwave, satellite, optical fiber and cellular mobile system.

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

FURTHER READING:

- 1. Working principle and operation of Fax and ISDN
- 2. LED lightings

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Remember the basic laws and fundamental concepts related to electrical, electronics and communication engineering
- CO2: Apply basic concepts to solve problems in DC and AC circuits
- CO3: Recall the principle of operation of DC & AC machines and power plants
- CO4: Summarize the Boolean algebra and digital logic gates
- CO5: Elucidate the characteristics of diode, BJT and applications of amplifiers and oscillators
- CO6: Explain the operation of functional blocks of various communication systems

REFERENCES:

- 1. Smarajit Ghosh, "Fundamentals of Electrical and Electronics Engineering", 2nd Edition, PHI Learning, 2010.
- 2. R.Muthusubramaniam, S.Salaivahanan and K.A.Mureleedharan, "Basic Electrical Electronics and Computer Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill, 2004.
- 3. D.P.Kothari and I.J.Nagrath, "Theory and Problems of Basic Electrical Engineering", PHI learning, New Delhi, 2004.
- 4. J.B.Gupta, "Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering and Electronics", S K Kataria and Sons, Reprint 2012
- 5. R.L.Boylestad and L.Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", Pearson, 11th Edition, 2013.
- 6. George Kennedy and Bernard Davis, "Kennedy's Electronic communication Systems", McGraw Hill Education, 5th Edition, 2011.
- 7. Donald P.Leach, Albert Paul Malvino and GoutamSaha, "Digital Principles and Applications", McGraw-Hill Education, 8th Edition, 2014.
- 8. http://nptel.ac.in/

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ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

L T P C

(Common to all B.E. / B.Tech Degree Programmes)

2 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To develop in students, graphic skills for communication of concepts, ideas and design of Engineering products.
- 2. To expose them to existing national standards related to technical drawings.

CONCEPTS AND CONVENTIONS (Not for Examination)

2 Hours

Importance of graphics in engineering applications – Use of drafting instruments – BIS conventions and specifications – Size, layout and folding of drawing sheets – Lettering and dimensioning.

UNIT I PLANE CURVES AND FREE HAND SKETCHING

10 Hours

Basic Geometrical constructions, Curves used in engineering practices: Conics – Construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by eccentricity method – Construction of cycloid – construction of involutes of square and circle – Drawing of tangents and normal to the above curves, Scales: Construction of Diagonal and Vernier scales.

Visualization concepts and Free Hand sketching: Visualization principles –Representation of Three Dimensional objects – Layout of views- Free hand sketching of multiple views from pictorial views of Objects

UNIT II PROJECTION OF POINTS, LINES AND PLANE SURFACES

0 Hour

Orthographic projection- principles-Principal planes-First angle projection-projection of points. Projection of straight lines (only First angle projections) inclined to both the principal planes - Determination of true lengths and true inclinations by rotating line method and traces Projection of planes (polygonal and circular surfaces) inclined to both the principal planes by rotating object method.

UNIT III PROJECTION OF SOLIDS

10 Hours

Projection of simple solids like prisms, pyramids, cylinder, cone and truncated solids when the axis is inclined to one of the principal planes by rotating object method and auxiliary plane method.

UNIT IV PROJECTION OF SECTIONED SOLIDS AND DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES 10 Hours Sectioning of above solids in simple vertical position when the cutting plane is inclined to the one of the principal planes and perpendicular to the other – obtaining true shape of section. Development of lateral surfaces of simple and sectioned solids – Prisms, pyramids cylinders and cones. Development of lateral surfaces of solids with cut-outs and holes.

UNIT V ISOMETRIC AND PERSPECTIVE PROJECTIONS

10 Hours

Principles of isometric projection – isometric scale –Isometric projections of simple solids and truncated solids – Prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones- combination of two solid objects in simple vertical positions and miscellaneous problems. Perspective projection of simple solids-Prisms, pyramids and cylinders by visual ray method.

COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING (Demonstration Only)

8 Hours

TOTAL: 60 HOURS

Basics commands of AutoCAD- two dimensional drawing, editing, layering and dimensioning - coordinate Systems-Drawing practice - orthographic views of simple solids using AutoCAD.

FURTHER READING:

Applications of engineering graphics in students' discipline

COURSE OUTCOMES:

301100

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Perform free hand sketching of basic geometrical constructions and multiple views of objects.
- CO2: Do orthographic projection of lines and plane surfaces.
- CO3: Draw projections and solids and development of surfaces.
- CO4: Prepare isometric and perspective sections of simple solids.
- CO5: Demonstrate computer aided drafting.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Gopalakrishna K.R., "Engineering Drawing" (Vol. I&II combined), Subhas Stores, Bangalore, 2007.
- 2. Luzzader, Warren.J. and Duff, John M., "Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing with an introduction to Interactive Computer Graphics for Design and Production, Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2005.
- 3. Shah M.B., and Rana B.C., "Engineering Drawing", Pearson, 2nd Edition, 2009.
- 4. Venugopal K. and Prabhu Raja V., "Engineering Graphics", New Age International (P) Limited, 2008.
- 5. Natrajan K.V., "A text book of Engineering Graphics", Dhanalakshmi Publishers, Chennai, 2009.
- 6. Basant Agarwal and Agarwal C.M., "Engineering Drawing", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2008.
- 7. Bhatt N.D. and Panchal V.M., "Engineering Drawing", Charotar Publishing House, 50th Edition, 2010.

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TESTED

PUBLICATION OF BUREAU OF INDIAN STANDARDS:

- 1. IS 10711 2001: Technical products Documentation Size and lay out of drawing sheets.
- 2. IS 9609 (Parts 0 & 1) 2001: Technical products Documentation Lettering.
- 3. IS 10714 (Part 20) -2001 & SP 46 2003: Lines for technical drawings.
- 4. IS 11669 1986 & SP 46 2003: Dimensioning of Technical Drawings.
- 5. IS 15021 (Parts 1 to 4) 2001: Technical drawings Projection Methods.

SPECIAL POINTS APPLICABLE TO UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS ON ENGINEERING GRAPHICS:

- 1. There will be five questions, each of either or type covering all units of the syllabus.
- 2. All questions will carry equal marks of 20 each making a total of 100.
- 3. The answer paper shall consist of drawing sheets of A3 size only. The students will be permitted to use appropriate scale to fit solution within A3 size.

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PROGRAMMING IN C

L T P

(Common to all B.E. / B.Tech Degree Programmes)

0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To prepare students to comprehend the fundamental concepts
- 2. To demonstrate fine grained operations in number system
- 3. To gain exposure in programming language using C
- 4. To develop programming skills using the fundamentals and basics of C Language

UNIT I BASIC CONCEPTS

8 Hours

Organization and Classifications of Computer - Generations of Computers- Number System- Problem Solving Techniques - Algorithm Design- Flowchart- Pseudocode

UNIT II INTRODUCTION TO C LANGUAGE

10 Hours

Overview of C - Constants, Variables and Data Types- Compilation and Linking - Operators and Expressions-Decision Making and Branching - Looping statements

UNIT III ARRAYS AND STRINGS

9 Hour

Arrays-One Dimensional Array- Declaration and Initialization-Two Dimensional Array-Declaration and Initialization- Programs using Arrays- Strings- String Handling Functions, Programs using Strings- Managing I/O Operations

UNIT IV FUNCTIONS & STRUCTURES

10 Hours

Functions-Function Prototypes-Declaring, Defining and Calling Functions-Call by value and Call by Reference-Recursive Functions-Structures- Declaration and Definition -Accessing Structure Members-Arrays of Structures-Unions- Programs using Structures and Unions

UNIT V POINTERS & FILES

8 Hours

Pointers-Dynamic Memory Allocation-Arithmetic Operations using Pointers, Files – File Manipulation-I/O Operations, Preprocessor Directives, Storage Classes

FURTHER READING:

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

Object Oriented Programming Approach.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Describe basic concepts of computers
- CO2: Paraphrase the operations of number system
- CO3: Describe about basic concepts of C-Language
- CO4: Understand the code reusability with the help of user defined functions
- CO5: Analyze the structure concept, union, file management and preprocessor in C language

REFERENCES:

- 1.E. Balagurusamy, "Programming in ANSI C", McGraw Hill Education India Private Limited; Seventh Edition, 2017.
- 2. Pradip Dey, Manas Ghosh, "Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C", Second Edition, Oxford University Press, 2013.
- 3. Ashok N. Kamthane, "Programming in C", Pearson Education India, 3rd Edition, 2015.
- 4. Yashavant P. Kanetkar, "Let Us C", BPB Publications, 15th Revised and Updated Edition, 2016.
- 5. http://nptel.ac.in/

ALLESIED

Dr. S. RAMABALAN, M.E., Ph.D.,

PRINCIPAL

PROGRAMMING IN C LABORATORY L T P (Common to all B.E. / B.Tech. Degree Programmes) 0 0 2 1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To prepare students to comprehend the fundamental concepts.
- 2. To demonstrate fine grained operations in number system.
- 3. To gain exposure in programming language using C.
- 4. To develop programming skills using the fundamentals and basics of C Language.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Working with word and style sheets.
- 2. Write a C program to implement basic concepts.
- 3. Write a C program to implement Decision Making and Branching statements.
- 4. Write a C program to implement looping statements.
- 5. Write a C program to implement Arrays.
- 6. Write a C program to implement Strings.
- 7. Write a C program to implement pointers.
- 8. Write a C program to implement Structures.
- 9. Write a C program to work with files in C.

TOTAL: 30 HOURS

ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Write a c program to remove the occurrence of "the" word from entered string.
- 2. Create two files test1.txt and test2.txt and write a C program to read the file text1.txt character by character on the screen and paste it at the end of test2.txt

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Skilled

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: Understand basic concepts of computers.
- CO2: Implement basic concepts of c-language.
- CO3: Implement arrays, strings and pointers.
- CO4: Implement the basics of structures, unions, file management and preprocessor in C language.

REFERENCES:

- 1.E. Balagurusamy, "Programming in ANSI C", McGraw Hill Education India Private Limited; Seventh Edition, 2017.
- 2. Pradip Dey, Manas Ghosh, "Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C", Second Edition, Oxford University Press, 2013.
- 3. Ashok N. Kamthane, "Programming in C", Pearson Education India, 3rd Edition, 2015.
- 4. Yashavant P. Kanetkar, "Let Us C", BPB Publications, 15th Revised and Updated Edition, 2016.
- 5. http://nptel.ac.in/

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COMMUNICATION SKILLS LAB

T P C

(Common to all B.E. / B.Tech Degree Programmes)

0 2 1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

This Lab focuses on using multi-media instruction for language development to meet the following targets:

- 1. To improve the students' fluency in English, through a well-developed vocabulary and enable them to listen to English spoken at normal conversational speed by educated English speakers and respond appropriately in different socio-cultural and professional contexts
- 2. Further, they would be required to communicate their ideas relevantly and coherently in writing.
- 3. To prepare all the students for their placements.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS: The following course content to conduct the activities is prescribed for the Communication Skills Lab:

- 1. Activities on Fundamentals of Inter-personal Communication and Building Vocabulary Starting a conversation responding appropriately and relevantly using the right body language Role Play in different situations & Discourse Skills- using visuals Synonyms and antonyms, word roots, one-word substitutes, prefixes and suffixes, study of word origin, business vocabulary, analogy, idioms and phrases, collocations & usage of vocabulary.
- **2. Activities on Reading Comprehension** General Vs Local comprehension, reading for facts, guessing meanings from context, scanning, skimming, inferring meaning, critical reading & effective googling.
- **3. Activities on Writing Skills -** Structure and presentation of different types of writing letter writing/ Resume writing/ e-correspondence/ Technical report writing/ Portfolio writing planning for writing improving one's writing.
- **4. Activities on Presentation Skills** Oral presentations (individual and group) through JAM sessions / seminars / PPTs and written presentations through posters/ projects/ reports/ e-mails/ assignments etc.
- **5. Activities on Group Discussion and Interview Skills -** Dynamics of group discussion, intervention, summarizing, modulation of voice, body language, relevance, fluency and organization of ideas and rubrics for evaluation- Concept and process, pre-interview planning, opening strategies, answering strategies, interview through tele-conference & video-conferencing and Mock Interviews.

TOTAL: 30 HOURS

ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS:

Phonetics

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Stolland

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Accomplishment of sound vocabulary and its proper use contextually.

CO2: Flair in Writing and felicity in written expression

CO3: Enhanced job prospects.

CO4: Effective Speaking Abilities.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Technical Communication by Meenakshi Raman & Sangeeta Sharma, Oxford University Press 2009
- 2. Advanced Communication Skills Laboratory Manual by Sudha Rani, D, Pearson Education 2011.
- 3. Technical Communication by Paul V. Anderson, 2007. Cengage Learning pvt. Ltd. New Delhi

4. English Vocabulary in Use series, Cambridge University Press 2008.

- 5. Management Shapers Series by Universities Press (India) Pvt Ltd., Himayatnagar, Hyderabad 2008.
- 6. English for Technical Communication for Engineering Students, Aysha Vishwamohan, Tata Mc Graw Hill 2009
- 7. Books on TOFEL/ GRE/ GMAT/ CAT/ IELTS by Barron's/ DELTA/ Cambridge University Press.

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1701HS251

PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY LABORATORY-II

(Common to all B.E. / B.Tech Degree Programmes)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. The Objective of this course is to make the students gain practical knowledge to co-relate with the theoretical studies.
- 2. To achieve perfectness in experimental skills.
- 3. To bring confidence and ability to develop and fabricate engineering and technical equipments.
- *To make the student acquire practical skills in the wet chemical and instrumental methods for quantitative estimation of hardness, alkalinity, metal ion content, corrosion in metals and cement analysis.

PHYSICS

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Using lees disc apparatus, determine the coefficient of thermal conductivity of a bad conductor.
- 2. Find the band gap value of the given semiconductor diode. Based on the band gap value, identify the given semiconductor.
- 3. With the aid of spectrometer, find the angle of Prism and refractive index of the medium.
- 4. Determine the wavelengths of polychromatic source in the visible region using spectrometer grating.
- 5. Find the depression at the midpoint of the given wooden beam subjected to non-uniform bending and determines the Young's modulus of the material of the beam.
- 6. Find the given unknown resistance using Carey-Foster's Bridge.

CHEMISTRY

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Conductometric Precipitation titration of BaCl₂ Vs Na₂SO₄
- 2. Estimation of dissolved oxygen in a water sample/sewage by Winklers method.
- 3. Estimation of chloride content in water by argentometric method.
- 4. Conductometric titration of mixture of acids.
- 5. Comparison of alkalinities of the given water samples.

Additional Experiments:

- 1. Estimation of heavy metals in the given solution by EDTA method.
- 2. Determination of concentration of unknown colored solution using spectrophotometer.

TOTAL: 30 HOURS

 \mathbf{C}

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to
- CO1: Realize the concept of properties of matter and apply the same for practical applications.
- CO2: Identify the suitable laser source for fiber optic communication applications.
- CO3: Determine the velocity of ultrasonic waves and apply the same for day today applications.
- CO4: Classify the different types of crystal structures and analyze their properties.
- CO5: Comprehend the efficacy of quantum equations in modern areas.
- CO6: Illustrate the EMF of the Redox reaction.
- CO7: Compare the Alkalinity of given water Sample with their standards.
- CO8: Identify the Concentration of metal ion present in water sample.
- CO9: Outline the precipitation titration using Conductivity meter.
- CO10: Interpret the dissolved oxygen present in the water.

REFERENCES:

- 1. D.S.Mathur, Elements of Properties of matter, 5th edition, S.Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.
- 2. Charles Kittel, Introduction to Solid State Physics, 8th edition, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.
- 3. Arthur Beiser, Shobhit Mahajan and S. Rai Choudhury, Concepts of Modern Physics, 6th edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
- 4. B.K. Pandey & S. Chaturvedi, Engineering Physics, 1st edition, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.
- 5. Halliday and Resnick, Fundamentals of Physics, John Wiley and Sons, Inc, 2011.
- 6. Ian Morison, Introduction to Astronomy and Cosmology, John Wiley and Sons, Ltd, 2013.
- 7. Laboratory Manual on Engineering Chemistry, S.K. Bhasin, S. Rani, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2011.
- 8. Daniel R. Palleros, "Experimental organic chemistry" John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New Yor (2001).
- 9. Furniss B.S. Hannaford A.J, Smith P.W.G and Tatchel A.R., "Vogel's Textbook of practical organic chemistry", LBS Singapore (1994).
- 10. Jeffery G.H., Bassett J., Mendham J.and Denny vogel's R.C., "Text book of quantitative analysis chemical analysis", ELBS 5th Edn. Longman, Singapore publishers, Singapore, 1996.
- 11. Kolthoff I.M., Sandell E.B. et al. "Quantitative chemian restriction, Madras 1980.

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(Autonomous)

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M.E. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

Full Time Curriculum and Syllabus

First Year - First Semester

| Course | Comment | L | Т | P | C | Maximum Marks | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---------------|----|-------|--|--|
| Code | Course Name | L | 1 | r | C | CA | ES | Total | | |
| Theory Cour | Theory Course | | | | | | | | | |
| 1701EV101 | Statistics For Environmental Engineers | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 40 | 60 | 100 | | |
| 1702EV102 | Environmental Chemistry | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | | |
| 1702EV103 | Environmental Microbiology | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | | |
| 1702EV104 | Transport of Water and Waste Water | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | | |
| 1702EV105 | Principles and Design of Physico-Chemical Treatment Systems | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | | |
| | Elective-I | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | | |
| Laboratory | Course | | | | | | | | | |
| 1704EV106 | Environmental Chemistry Laboratory | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 50 | 50 | 100 | | |
| 1704EV107 | Environmental Microbiology Laboratory | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 50 | 50 | 100 | | |
| 1704EV108 | Communication Skills Lab I | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 100 | 0 | 100 | | |

STATISTICS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERS

C T

4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To introduce the basic concept of Stochastic Processes
- 2. To enable the students in handling Estimation and Testing of Hypothesis
- 3. To learn the Application of Statistics in Engineering Decision Making

UNIT I PROBABILITY AND RANDOM VARIABLE

9 + 3 Hours

Probability concepts - Random Variables - Moment generating function - Standard distributions -Binomial - Poisson - rectangular or Uniform - Normal - Exponential distributions - Functions of random variables - Two dimensional random variables.

STOCHASTIC PROCESSES

Classification - Stationary and Random process - Markov process - Markov chains - Transition probability -Classification of Markov chain - Limiting distribution - First passage time - Poisson process - Birth and death process.

UNIT III ESTIMATION THEORY

9 + 3 Hours

Estimation: Point and Interval estimates for population parameters of large sample and small samples, determining the sample size- unbiased Estimators- Maximum Likelihood Estimation-Curve Fitting by Principle of Least square

TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS- PARAMETRIC TESTS **UNIT IV**

9 + 3 Hours

Hypothesis testing: one sample and two sample tests for means and proportions of large samples z-test, one sample and two sample tests for means of small sample t-test, F-test for two sample standard deviations. ANOVA one and two way classification.

UNIT V NON PARAMETRIC TESTS

9 + 3 Hours

Chi-square test for single sample standard deviation. Chi-square tests for independence of attributes and goodness of fit. Sign test for paired data. Rank sum test. Comparing two populations. Mann - Whitney U test and Kruskal Wallis test.

TOTAL: 45 + 15 HOURS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Skilled.

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO2: To characterize phenomenon which evolve with respect to time in a probabilistic manner

CO3: To estimate the sample size and prediction of unknown values

CO4: To solve Parametric and non - parametric statistical problem

CO1: To acquire knowledge in basic concepts of Probability

CO5: To apply statistical techniques for solving Engineering problems

REFERENCES:

- 1. Jay L. Devore, "Probability and Statistics For Engineering and the Sciences", Thomson and Duxbury, 2002.
- 2. Richard Johnson. "Miller & Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineer", Prentice Hall, Seventh Edition, 2007.
- 3. Gupta S.C. and Kapoor V.K."Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", Sultan an Sons, 2001.
- 4. Dallas E Johnson, "Applied Multivariate Methods for Data Analysis", Thomson an Duxbury press, 1998.
- 5. Jay L. Devore, "Probability and Statistics For Engineering and the Sciences", Thomson and Duxbury, 2002.

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ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY

L T P C 3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To educate the students about water chemistry
- 2. To impart knowledge in the area of air and soil chemistry
- 3. To impart knowledge on the transformation of chemicals in the environment

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

9 Hours

Stoichiometry and mass balance-Chemical equilibria, acid base, solubility product(Ksp) ,heavy metal precipitation, amphoteric hydroxides,CO₂ solubility in water and species distribution – Chemical kinetics, First order- 12 Principles of green chemistry.

UNIT II AQUATIC CHEMISTRY

11 Hours

Water quality parameters- environmental significance and determination; Fate of chemicals in aquatic environment, volatilization, partitioning, hydrolysis, photochemical transformation— Degradation of synthetic chemicals-Metals, complex formation, oxidation and reduction, pE – pH diagrams, redox zones – sorption-Colloids, electrical properties, double layer theory, environmental significance of colloids, coagulation.

UNIT III ATMOSPHERIC CHEMISTRY

7 Hours

Atmospheric structure —chemical and photochemical reactions — photochemical smog. Ozone layer depletion — greenhouse gases and global warming, CO2 capture and sequestration — Acid rain- origin and composition of particulates. Air quality parameters-effects and determination.

UNIT IV SOIL CHEMISTRY

9 Hours

Nature and composition of soil-Clays- cation exchange capacity-acid base and ion-exchange reactions in soil – Agricultural chemicals in soil-Reclamation of contaminated land; salt by leaching-Heavy metals by electrokinetic remediation.

UNIT V ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMICALS

9 Hours

Heavy metals-Chemical speciation –Speciation of Hg &As- Organic chemicals- Pesticides, Dioxins, PCBs, PAHs and endocrine disruptors and their Toxicity- Nano materials, CNT, titania, composites, environmental applications.

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TOTAL: 45 HOURS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Solve environmental issues of chemicals based Pollution

CO2: Determine chemicals need calculations for treatment purpose

CO3: Identify contaminating chemicals

REFERENCES:

- 1. Sawyer, C.N., MacCarty, P.L. and Parkin, G.F., Chemistry for Environmental Engineering and
- 2. Science, Tata McGraw Hill, Fifth edition, New Delhi 2003.
- 3. Colin Baird "Environmental Chemistry", Freeman and company, New York, 1997.
- 4. Manahan, S.E., Environmental Chemistry, Eighth Edition, CRC press, 2005.
- 5. Ronbald A. Hites , Elements of Environmental Chemistry, Wiley, 2007.

Dr. S. RAMABALAN, M.E., Ph.D.,

ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY

 \mathbf{C}

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To Understand the microbiology relevant to environmental engineering
- 2. The morphology, behavior and biochemistry of bacteria, fungi, protozoa, viruses, and algae
- 3. The microbiology of wastewater, sewage sludge and solid waste treatment processes
- 4. An exposure to toxicology due to industrial products and byproducts
- 5. Aspects on nutrient removal and the transmission of disease causing organisms

CLASSIFICATION AND CHARACTERISTICS **UNIT I**

5 Hours

Classification of microorganisms - prokaryotic, eukaryotic, cell structure, characteristics, Preservation of microorganisms, DNA, RNA, replication, Recombinant DNA technology.

MICROBES AND NUTRIENT CYCLES

Distribution of microorganisms - Distribution / diversity of Microorganisms - fresh and marine, terrestrial microbes in surface soil, Air - outdoor and Indoor, aerosols, biosafety in Laboratory - Extreme Environment archaebacteria - Significance in water supplies - problems and control. Transmissible diseases. Biogeochemical cycles----Hydrological - Nitrogen, Carbon, Phosphorus, Sulphur, Cycle - Role of Micro Organism in nutrient cycle.

UNIT III METABOLISM OF MICROORGANISMS

10 Hours

Nutrition and metabolism in microorganisms, growth phases, carbohydrate, protein, lipid metabolism respiration, aerobic and anaerobic-fermentation, glycolysis, Kreb"s cycle, hexose monophosphate pathway, electron transport system, oxidative phosphorylation, environmental factors, enzymes, Bioenergetics.

PATHOGENS IN WASTEWATER **UNIT IV**

10 Hours

Introduction to Water Borne pathogens and Parasites and their effects on Human, Animal and Plant health, Transmission of pathogens - Bacterial, Viral, Protozoan, and Helminths, Indicator organisms of water -Coliforms- total coliforms, E-coli, Streptococcus, Clostridium, Concentration and detection of virus. Control of microorganisms; Microbiology of biological treatment processes – aerobic and anaerobic, □-oxidation, βoxidation, nitrification and de-nitrification, eutrophication. Nutrients Removal - BOD, Nitrogen, Phosphate. Microbiology of Sewage Sludge.

UNIT V TOXICOLOGY

10 Hours

Ecotoxicology - toxicants and toxicity, Factors influencing toxicity. Effects - acute, chronic, Test organisms toxicity testing, Bioconcentration - Bioaccumulation, biomagnification, bioassay, biomonitoring, bioleaching. **TOTAL: 45 HOURS**

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Understand the basics of microbiology and their diversity and on the genetic material in the living

CO2: Understand and describe the type of microorganisms in the environment and the role of microorganisms in the cycling of nutrients in an ecosystem.

CO3: Understand the role microbial metabolism in a wastewater treatment plant.

CO4: Know the role of microorganisms in contaminated water and the diseases caused.

CO5: Conduct and test the toxicity due to various natural and synthetic products in the environment.

- 1.S.C.Bhatja, Hand Book of Environmental Microbiology, Part 1 and 2, Atlantic Publisher
- 2. Gabriel Bitton, Wastewater Microbiology, 2nd Edition,
- 3. Raina M. Maier, Ian L. Pepper, Charles P. Gerba, Environmental Microbiology, Academic Press.
- 4.SVS. Rana, Essentials of Ecology and Environmental Science, 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall of India Private Limited
- 5. Stanley E. Manahan, Environmental Science and Technology, Lewis Publishers.
- 6. Hurst, C.J. (2002) Manual of Environmental Microbiology. 2nd Ed. ASM PRESS, Washington, D.C. ISBN 1-55581 - 199 - X.
- 7. Frank C. Lu and Sam Kacew, LU"s Basic Toxicology, Taylor & Francis, London (4th Ed), 2002

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TRANSPORT OF WATER AND WASTEWATER

L T P C

3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To educate the students in detailed design concepts related to water transmission mains, water distribution system, sewer networks and storm water drain
- 2. To educate the students in computer application on design.

UNIT I GENERAL HYDRAULICS AND FLOW MEASUREMENT

8 Hours

3

Fluid properties; fluid flow – continuity principle, energy principle and momentum principle; frictional head loss in free and pressure flow, minor heads losses, Carrying Capacity–Flow measurement.

UNIT II WATER TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION

10 Hours

Need for Transport of water and wastewater-Planning of Water System —Selection of pipe materials, Water transmission main design- gravity and pumping main; Selection of Pumps- characteristics-economics; Specials, Jointing, laying and maintenance, water hammer analysis; water distribution pipe networks Design, analysis and optimization — appurtenances — corrosion prevention — minimization of water losses — leak detection Storage reservoirs.

UNIT III WASTEWATER COLLECTION AND CONVEYANCE

10 Hours

Planning factors – Design of sanitary sewer; partial flow in sewers, economics of sewer design; Wastewater pumps and pumping stations- sewer appurtenances; material, construction, inspection and maintenance of sewers; Design of sewer outfalls-mixing conditions; conveyance of corrosive wastewaters.

UNIT IV STORM WATER DRAINAGE

7 Hours

Necessity- - combined and separate system; Estimation of storm water run-off Formulation of rainfall intensity duration and frequency relationships- Rational methods.

UNIT V CASE STUDIES AND SOFTWARE APPLICATIONS

10 Hours

Use of computer software in water transmission, water distribution and sewer design – EPANET 2.0, LOOP version 4.0, SEWER, BRANCH, Canal ++ and GIS based softwares.

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COURSE OUTCOMES:

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Select various pipe materials for water supply main, distribution network and sewer

- The state of the

CO2: Design water supply main, distribution network and sewer for various field conditions
CO3: Troubleshooting in water and sewage transmission be able to use various computer software for

the design of water and sewage network

REFERENCES:

- 1. Bajwa, G.S. Practical Handbook on Public Health Engineering, Deep Publishers, Shimla, 2003
- 2. "Manual on water supply and Treatment", CPHEEO, Ministry of Urban Development, Government of India, New Delhi, 1999.
- 3. "Manual on Sewerage and Sewage Treatment", CPHEEO, Ministry of Urban

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PRINCIPLES AND DESIGN OF PHYSICO-CHEMICAL TREATMENT SYSTEMS

L T P C 3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To educate the students on the principles and process designs of various treatment systems for water and wastewater.
- 2. To educate the students on design of treatment systems and the components comprising such systems, leading to the selection of specific process.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

5 Hours

Pollutants in water and wastewater – characteristics, Standards for performance - Significance of physicochemical treatment – Selection criteria-types of reactor- reactor selection-batch- continuous type-kinetics

UNIT II TREATMENT PRINCIPLES

10 Hours

Physical treatment - Screening - Mixing, Equalization - Sedimentation - Filtration - Evaporation - Incineration - gas transfer - mass transfer coefficient Adsorption - Isotherms - Membrane separation, Reverse Osmosis, nano filtration, ultra filtration and hyper filtration electro dialysis, distillation - stripping and crystallization - Recent Advances. Principles of Chemical treatment - Coagulation flocculation - Precipitation - flotation solidification and stabilization - Disinfection, Ion exchange, Electrolytic methods, Solvent extraction - advanced oxidation / reduction - Recent Trends

UNIT III DESIGN OF MUNICIPAL WATER TREATMENT PLANTS

10 Hours

Selection of Treatment – Design of municipal water treatment plant units – Aerators – chemical feeding – Flocculation – clarifier – tube settling – filters – Rapid sand filters, slow sand filter, pressure filter, dual media Disinfection - Displacement and gaseous type - Flow charts – Layouts – Hydraulic Profile, PID - construction and O&M aspects – case studies, Residue management – Upgradation of existing plants – Recent Trends.

UNIT IV DESIGN OF INDUSTRIAL WATER TREATMENT PLANTS

10Hour

Design of Industrial Water Treatment Units- Selection of process – Design of softeners – Demineralisers – Reverse osmosis plants –Flow charts – Layouts –Hydraulic Profile, PID - construction and O&M aspects – case studies, Residue management – Upgradation of existing plants – Recent Trends.

UNIT V DESIGN OF WASTEWATER TREATMENT PLANTS

10 Hours

Design of municipal wastewater treatment units-screens-detritors-grit chamber-settling tanks- sludge thickening-sludge dewatering systems-sludge drying beds - Design of Industrial Wastewater Treatment Units-Equalization- Neutralization-Chemical Feeding Devices-mixers- floatation units-oil skimmer Flow charts — Layouts —Hydraulic Profile, PID, construction and O&M aspects — case studies, Retrofitting - Residue management — Upgradation of existing plants — Recent Trends.

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Develop conceptual schematics required for the treatment of water and wastewater

CO2: Translate pertinent forcing criteria into physical and chemical treatment system.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Metcalf and Eddy, Wastewater Engineering, Treatment and Reuse, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2003.
- 2. Qasim, S.R., Motley, E.M. and Zhu.G. Water works Engineering Planning, Design and Operation, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2002.
- 3. Lee, C.C. and Shun dar Lin, Handbook of Environmental Engineering Calculations, Mc Graw Hill, New York, 1999.

Dr. S. RAMABALAN, M.E., Ph.D.,

ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

 \mathbf{C} 2 1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To train in the analysis of physical parameters of water and waste water
- 2. To train in the analysis of chemical parameters of water and waste water

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Good Laboratory Practices, Quality control, Calibration of Glassware
- 2. Sampling and Analysis of water (pH, alkalinity, hardness chloride, Sulphate, turbidity EC, TDS, nitrate, fluoride)
- 3. Wastewater analysis (BOD, COD, Phosphate, TKN, Oil & Grease, Surfactant and heavy metals).
- 4. Sampling and analysis of air pollutants Ambient & Stack (RSPM, SO2 and NOx)
- 5. Sampling and characterization of soil (CEC & SAR, pH and K).

TOTAL:45 HOURS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Assess quality of environment

CO2: Conduct analysis on characteristics of water and waste water

REFERENCES:

- 1. APHA, Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and Wastewater, 21st Ed.
- 2. Washington, 2005.
- 3. Laboratory Manual for the Examination of water, wastewater soil Rump, H.H. and Krist, H.
- 4. Second Edition, VCH, Germany, 1992.
- 5. Methods of air sampling & analysis, James P. Lodge Jr(Editor) 3rd Edition, Lewis publishers, Inc, USA, 1989.

Dr. S. RAMABALAN, M.E., Ph.B., PRINCIPAL

ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY LABORATORY

L T P C 0 0 2 1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To train in the analysis of physical parameters of water and waste water
- 2. To train in the analysis of chemical parameters of water and waste water

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Preparation of culture media
- 2. Isolation, culturing and Identification of Microorganisms
- 3. Microorganisms from polluted habitats (soil, water and air)
- 4. Measurement of growth of microorganisms, Assay of enzymes involved in biotransformation
- 5. Biodegradation of organic matter in waste water Analysis of air borne microorganisms
- 6. Staining of bacteria
- 7. Effect of pH, temperature on microbial growth
- 8. Pollutant removal using microbes from industrial effluent.
- 9. Effect of pesticides on soil microorganisms
- 10. Bacteriological analysis of wastewater (Coliforms, E.coli, Streptococcus) MPN
- 11. Bacteriological analysis of wastewater (Coliforms, Streptococcus) MF techniques
- 12. Effect of Heavy metals on microbial growth
- 13. Detection of Anaerobic bacteria (Clostridium sp.)

14.Bioreactors

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

TCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Field oriented testing of water, wastewater and solid waste for microbial contamination.

CO2: Perform toxicity test.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Standard methods for the examination of water and wastewater, American Public Health Association (21st edition) 2005.
- 2. Charles Gerba, Environmental Microbiology: A laboratory manual, Elsevier Publications, 2012.

3. Christon J. Hurst, Ronald L. Crawford, Jay L. Garland, David A. Lipson, Aaron L. Mills, and Linda D. Stetzenbach, Manual of Environmental Microbiology, 3rd Edition, ASM Press, 2007.

Dr. S. RAMABALAN, M.E., Ph.D., PRINCIPAL

COMMUNICATION SKILLS LAB I

(Common to all M.E Progarmmes)

L T P C 0 0 2 1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To acquire skills for using English in workplace effectively.
- 2. To communicate for essential business needs.
- 3. To prepare students for taking BEC Vantage level examination which is an International Benchmark for English language proficiency of Cambridge English Language Assessment

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. GRAMMAR AND VOCABULARY

Forming asking complex questions – expressing purpose and function –modal verbs – impersonal passive voice– Reported speech – cause and effect – relative pronouns – expressions followed by – *ing* forms– acronyms – marketing terms / vocabulary – financial terms – collocations – discourse markers

2. LISTENING

Purposes of listening – features of listening texts – potential barriers to listening – specific listening skills – strategies to use when listening – distinguishing relevant from irrelevant information – gap filling exercise – multiple-choice options – note completion – matching and multiple choice questions – listening for specific information, gist, topic, context and function.

3. SPEAKING

Word and sentence stress – clear individual sounds – turn taking – initiating and responding - intonation patterns – pronunciation – mother tongue intrusion– conversation practice – turn-taking and sustaining the interaction by initiating and responding appropriately- Public Speech – Lectures.

4. READING

Purposes of reading – potential barriers to reading – paraphrasing – identifying facts and ideas – skimming and scanning for information – matching statements with texts– spotting reference words – understanding text structure – understanding the ideas in a text – distinguishing between the correct answer and the distracter – understanding cohesion in a text – deciphering contextual meaning of words and phrases – cloze – proof reading - transcoding.

5. WRITING

Paragraphing a text – using appropriate connectives – editing practice –Longer Documents: writing a proposal & Reports, Agenda – Minutes – Circular

TOTAL: 30 HOURS

ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Body Language: Kinesics, Proxemics, Para linguistic, Nuances of Speech Delivery
- 2. Personality Development: Building self esteem
- 3. Team work

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

- CO1: To enable students to get International recognition for work and study.
- CO2: To use English confidently in the International business environments.
- CO3: To be able to take part in business discussion, read company literature, write formal and informal business correspondences and listen and understand business conversations

REFERENCES:

- 1. Guy Brook-Hart, "BEC VANTAGE: BUSINESS BENCHMARK Upper-Intermediate Student's Book", 1st Edition, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
- 2. Cambridge Examinations Publishing, "Cambridge BEC VANTAGE Self-study Edition", Cambridge University Press, UK, 2005.
- 3. Swets, Paul. W. 1983. The Art of Talking So That People Will Listen: Getting
- 4. The Process of Writing: Planning and Research, Writing, Drafting and Revising

Dr. S. RAMABALAN, M.E., Ph.D., PRINCIPAL

E.G.S. PILLAY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

Approved by AICTE, New Delhi | Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade | Accredited by NBA (CSE, EEE, MECH) $NAGAPATTINAM-611\ 002$



M.E. ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING

Full Time Curriculum and Syllabus

First Year - Second Semester

| Course | Course Name | T. | LT | P | C | Maximum Marks | | | |
|-------------------|--|----|----|---|---|---------------|------|-------|--|
| Code | Course Name | | | Г | | CA | ES | Total | |
| Theory Cour | Theory Course | | | | | | | | |
| 1701EV201 | Principles and Design of Biological | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| | Treatment Systems | | | | | | | | |
| 1702EV202 | Air Pollution Monitoring and Control | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| 1702EV203 | Industrial Waste Management | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| 1702EV204 | Solid and Hazardous Waste Management | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| 1702EV205 | Environmental Impact Assessment | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| | Elective-I | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 60 | 100 | |
| Laboratory Course | | | | | | | | | |
| 1704EV206 | Unit Operations and Processes Laboratory | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 50 | 50 | 100 | |
| 1704EV207 | Technical Seminar | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 100 | - | 100 | |
| 1704EV208 | Communication Skills Lab II | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 100 | 1941 | 100 | |

L - Lecture | T - Tutorial | P - Practical | C - Credit | CA - Continuous Assessment | ES - End Semester

PRINCIPLES AND DESIGN OF BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT SYSTEMS

L T P C 3 0 0 3

(Common to Full time and Part Time)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To educate the students on the principles and process designs of various treatment systems for water and wastewater and students should gain competency in the process employed in design of treatment systems and the components comprising such systems, leading to the selection of specific process.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

10 Hours

Objectives of biological treatment – significance – Principles of aerobic and anaerobic treatment - kinetics of biological growth – Factors affecting growth – attached and suspended growth - Determination of Kinetic coefficients for organics removal – Biodegradability assessment -selection of process- reactors-batch-continuous type.

UNIT II AEROBIC TREATMENT OF WASTEWATER

10 Hours

Design of sewage treatment plant units –Activated Sludge process and variations, Sequencing Batch reactors, Membrane Biological Reactors-Trickling Filters-Bio Tower-RBC-Moving Bed Reactors-fluidized bed reactors, aerated lagoons, waste stabilization ponds – nutrient removal systems – natural treatment systems, constructed wet land – Disinfection – disposal options – reclamation and reuse – Flow charts, layout, PID, hydraulic profile, recent trends.

UNIT III ANAEROBIC TREATMENT OF WASTEWATER

10 Hours

Attached and suspended growth, Design of units – UASB, up flow filters, Fluidized beds MBR, septic tank and disposal – Nutrient removal systems – Flow chart, Layout and Hydraulic profile – Recent trends.

UNIT IV SLUDGE TREATMENT AND DISPOSAL

5 Hour

Design of sludge management facilities, sludge thickening, sludge digestion, biogas generation, sludge dewatering (mechanical and gravity) Layout, PID, hydraulics profile – upgrading existing plants – ultimate residue disposal – recent advances.

UNIT V CONSTRUCTION OPERATIONS AND MAINTENANCE ASPECTS

10 Hours

Construction and Operational Maintenance problems – Trouble shooting – Planning, Organizing and controlling of plant operations – capacity building - Retrofitting Case studies – sewage treatment plants – sludge management facilities.

Total: 45 Hours

Course Outcomes:

After completion of the course, Student will be able to

1. Develop conceptual schematics required for biological treatment of wastewater

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2. Translate pertinent criteria into system requirements.

References:

1. Arceivala, S.J., Wastewater Treatment for Pollution Control, TMH, New Delhi, Second Edition, 2000.

2. Manual on "Sewerage and Sewage Treatment" CPHEEO, Ministry of Urban Development, Government of India, New Delhi, 1999.

3. Metcalf & Eddy, INC, "Wastewater Engineering – Treatment and Reuse, Fourth Edition, Tata Mc Graw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2003.

4. F.R. Spellman, Hand Book of Water and Wastewater Treatment Plant operations, CRC Press, New York (2009).

Dr. S. RAMABALAN, M.E., Ph.D..
PRINCIPAL

AIR POLLUTION MONITORING AND CONTROL

C

(Common to Full time and Part Time)

3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To impart knowledge on the principles and design of control of indoor/particulate/gaseous air pollutant and its emerging trends.

INTRODUCTION UNIT I

7 Hours

Structure and composition of Atmosphere - Sources and classification of air pollutants - Effects of air pollutants on human health, vegetation & animals, Materials & Structures - Effects of air Pollutants on the atmosphere, Soil & Water bodies - Long- term effects on the planet - Global Climate Change, Ozone Holes -Ambient Air Quality and Emission Standards - Air Pollution Indices - Emission Inventories - Ambient and Stack Sampling and Analysis of Particulate and Gaseous Pollutants.

AIR POLLUTION MODELLING

5 Hours

Effects of meteorology on Air Pollution - Fundamentals, Atmospheric stability, Inversion, Wind profiles and stack plume patterns- Transport & Dispersion of Air Pollutants - Modeling Techniques - Air Pollution Climatology.

CONTROL OF PARTICULATE CONTAMINANTS UNIT III

Factors affecting Selection of Control Equipment - Gas Particle Interaction, - Working principle, Design and performance equations of Gravity Separators (cyclone), Centrifugal separators Fabric filters, Particulate Scrubbers, Electrostatic Precipitators - Operational Considerations - Process Control and Monitoring -Costing of APC equipment - Case studies for stationary and mobile sources.

CONTROL OF GASEOUS CONTAMINANTS

11 Hours

Factors affecting Selection of Control Equipment - Working principle, Design and performance equations of absorption, Adsorption, condensation, Incineration, Bio scrubbers, Bio filters - Process control and Monitoring - Operational Considerations - Costing of APC Equipment - Case studies for stationary and mobile sources.

INDOOR AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT

Sources types and control of indoor air pollutants, sick building syndrome types - Radon Pollution and its control - Membrane process - UV photolysis - Internal Combustion Engines - Sources and Effects of Noise Pollution – Measurement – Standards – Control and Preventive measures.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Total:

45 Hours

UTCOMES:
After completion of the course, Student will be able to

- 1. Apply sampling techniques
- 2. Apply modelling techniques
- 3. Suggest suitable air pollution prevention equipment's and techniques for various gaseous and particulate pollutants to Industries. Discuss the emission standards

REFERENCES:

- 1. Lawrence K. Wang, Norman C. Parelra, Yung Tse Hung, Air Pollution Control Engineering, Tokyo, 2004.
- 2. Noel de Nevers, Air Pollution Control Engg., Mc Graw Hill, New York, 1995.
- 3. David H.F. Liu, Bela G. Liptak "Air Pollution", Lweis Publishers, 2000.
- 4. Anjaneyulu. Y, "Air Pollution & Control Technologies" Allied Publishers (P) Ltd., India, 2002.
- 5. Arthur C.Stern, "Air Pollution (Vol.I Vol.VIII)", Academic Press, 2006.
- Wayne T.Davis, "Air Pollution Engineering Manual", John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2000.
- 7. Daniel Vallero "Fundamentals of Air Pollution", Fourth Edition, 2008.

Dr. S. RAMABALAN, M.E., Ph.D.,

PRINCIPAL

INDUSTRIAL WASTE MANAGEMENT

L T P C

(Common to Full time and Part Time)

0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

To impart knowledge on the concept and application of Industrial pollution prevention, cleaner technologies, industrial wastewater treatment and residue management.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

8 Hours

Industrial scenario in India— Industrial activity and Environment - Uses of Water by industry - Sources and types of industrial wastewater - Nature and Origin of Pollutants - Industrial wastewater and environmental impacts - Regulatory requirements for treatment of industrial wastewater - Industrial waste survey - Industrial wastewater monitoring and sampling -generation rates, characterization and variables - Toxicity of industrial effluents and Bioassay tests - Major issues on water quality management.

UNIT II INDUSTRIAL POLLUTION PREVENTION & WASTE MINIMISATION 8 Hours

Prevention vis a vis Control of Industrial Pollution – Benefits and Barriers – Waste management Hierarchy - Source reduction techniques – Periodic Waste Minimisation Assessments – Evaluation of Pollution Prevention Options – Cost benefit analysis – Pay-back period – Implementing & Promoting Pollution Prevention Programs in Industries.

UNIT III INDUSTRIAL WASTEWATER TREATMENT

10 Hours

Flow and Load Equalisation – Solids Separation – Removal of Fats, Oil & Grease- Neutralisation – Removal of Inorganic Constituents – Precipitation, Heavy metal removal, Nitrogen & Phosphorous removal, Ion exchange, Adsorption, Membrane Filtration, Eletrodialysis & Evaporation – Removal of Organic Constituents – Biological treatment Processes, Chemical Oxidation Processes, Advanced Oxidation processes – Treatability Studies.

UNIT IV WASTEWATER REUSE AND RESIDUAL MANAGEMENT

9 Hours

Individual and Common Effluent Treatment Plants – Joint treatment of industrial and domestic wastewater - Zero effluent discharge systems - Quality requirements for Wastewater reuse – Industrial reuse, Present status and issues - Disposal on water and land – Residuals of industrial wastewater treatment – Quantification and characteristics of Sludge – Thickening, digestion, conditioning, dewatering and disposal of sludge – Management of RO rejects.

UNIT V CASE STUDIES

10 Hours

Industrial manufacturing process description, wastewater characteristics, source reduction options and waste treatment flow sheet for Textiles – Tanneries – Pulp and paper – metal finishing – Oil Refining – Pharmaceuticals – Sugar and Distilleries.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

Total: 45 Hours

After completion of the course, Student will be able to

- 1. Define the Principles of pollution prevention and mechanism of oxidation processes.
- 2. Suggest the suitable technologies for the treatment of wastewater.
- 3. Discuss about the wastewater characteristics
- 4. Design the treatment systems

REFERENCES:

- 1. Industrial wastewater management, treatment & disposal, Water Environment
- 2. Lawrance K. Wang, Yung. Tse Hung, Howard H.Lo and Constantine Yapijakis, "handlook of Industrial and Hazardous waste Treatment", Second Edition, 2004.
- 3. Metcalf & Eddy/ AECOM, water reuse Issues, Technologies and Applications, The Mc Graw- Hill companies, 2007.
- 4. Nelson Leonard Nemerow, "industrial waste Treatment", Elsevier, 2007.
- 5. W. Wesley Eckenfelder, "Industrial Water Pollution Control", Second Edition, Mc Graw Hill, 1989.
- 6. Paul L. Bishop, "Pollution Prevention: Fundamentals and Practice", Mc-Graw Hill International, Boston, 2000.

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E.G.S. Pillay Engineering College, Thethi, Nagore - 611 002. Nagapattinam (Dt) Tamil Nadu.

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SOLID AND HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT

 \mathbf{C}

(Common to Full time and Part Time)

3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1.To impart knowledge and skills in the collection, storage, transport, treatment, disposal and recycling options for solid wastes including the related engineering principles, design criteria, methods and equipment.

9 Hours SOURCES, CLASSIFICATION AND REGULATORY FRAMEWORK

Types and Sources of solid and hazardous wastes - Need for solid and hazardous waste management — Salient features of Indian legislations on management and handling of municipal solid wastes, hazardous wastes, biomedical wastes, nuclear wastes - lead acid batteries, electronic wastes, plastics and fly ash - Elements of integrated waste management and roles of stakeholders - Financing and Public Private Participation for waste management.

WASTE CHARACTERIZATION AND SOURCE REDUCTION **UNIT II**

Waste generation rates and variation - Composition, physical, chemical and biological properties of solid wastes - Hazardous Characteristics - TCLP tests - waste sampling and characterization plan - Source reduction of wastes -Waste exchange - Extended producer responsibility - Recycling and reuse.

STORAGE, COLLECTION AND TRANSPORT OF WASTES UNIT III

9 Hours

8 Hours

Handling and segregation of wastes at source - storage and collection of municipal solid wastes - Analysis of Collection systems - Need for transfer and transport - Transfer stations Optimizing waste allocationcompatibility, storage, labeling and handling of hazardous wastes - hazardous waste manifests and transport.

WASTE PROCESSING TECHNOLOGIES

Objectives of waste processing - material separation and processing technologies - biological and chemical conversion technologies – methods and controls of Composting - thermal conversion technologies and energy recovery - incineration - solidification and stabilization of hazardous wastes - treatment of biomedical wastes -Health considerations in the context of operation of facilities, handling of materials and impact of outputs on the environment.

WASTE DISPOSAL

Waste disposal options - Disposal in landfills - Landfill Classification, types and methods - site selection design and operation of sanitary landfills, secure landfills and landfill bioreactors - leachate and landfill gas management - landfill closure and environmental monitoring - Rehabilitation of open dumps - landfill remediation. Employe bit of

COURSE OUTCOMES:

45 Hours

After completion of the course, Student will be able to

- 1. Understand the characteristics of different types of solid and hazardous wastes and the factors affecting variation
- 2. Define and explain important concepts in the field of solid waste management and suggest suitable technical solutions for treatment of municipal and industrial waste
- 3. Understand the role legislation and policy drivers play in stakeholders' response to the waste and apply the basic scientific principles for solving practical waste management challenges

REFERENCES:

- 1. George Tchobanoglous, Hilary Theisen and Samuel A, Vigil, "Integrated Solid Waste Management, Mc-Graw Hill International edition, New York, 1993.
- 2. Michael D. LaGrega, Philip L Buckingham, Jeffrey C. E vans and Environmental Resources Management, Hazardous waste Management, Mc-Graw Hill International edition, New York, 2001.
- 3. CPHEEO, "Manual on Municipal Solid waste management, Central Public Health and Environmental Engineering Organisation, Government of India, New Delhi, 2000.
- 4. Vesilind P.A., Worrell W and Reinhart, Solid waste Engineering, Thomson Learning Inc., Singapore, 2002.
- 5. Paul T Williams, Waste Treatment and Disposal, Wiley, 2005

Dr. S. RAMABALAN, M.E., Ph.D., PRINCIPAL

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT

 \mathbf{C}

(Common to Full time and Part Time)

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To expose the students to the need, methodology, documentation and usefulness of environmental impact assessment and to develop the skill to prepare environmental management plan.

2. To provide knowledge related to the broad field of environmental risk assessment, important processes that control contaminant transport and tools that can be used in predicting and managing human health risks.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

8 Hours

Historical development of Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA). EIA in Project Cycle. Legal and Regulatory aspects in India. - Types and limitations of EIA -.EIA process- screening - scoping - setting analysis - mitigation. Cross sectoral issues and terms of reference in EIA - Public Participation in EIA.

IMPACT IDENTIFICATION AND PREDICTION

10 Hours

Matrices – Networks – Checklists –Cost benefit analysis – Analysis of alternatives – Software packages for EIA – Expert systems in EIA. Prediction tools for EIA – Mathematical modeling for impact prediction – Assessment of impacts – air – water – soil – noise – biological — Cumulative Impact Assessment.

SOCIAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT AND EIA DOCUMENTATION

Social impact assessment - Relationship between social impacts and change in community and institutional arrangements. Individual and family level impacts. Communities in transition Documentation of EIA findings - planning - organization of information and visual display materials - Report preparation.

ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN **UNIT IV**

7 Hours

Environmental Management Plan - preparation, implementation and review - Mitigation and Rehabilitation Plans - Policy and guidelines for planning and monitoring programmes - Post project audit - Ethical and Ouality aspects of Environmental Impact Assessment- Case Studies.

ENVIRONMENTAL RISK ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT **UNIT V**

12 Hours

Environmental risk assessment framework-Hazard identification -Dose Response Evaluation - Exposure Assessment - Exposure Factors, Tools for Environmental Risk Assessment- HAZOP and FEMA methods -Event tree and fault tree analysis - Multimedia and multipathway exposure modeling of contaminant- Risk Characterization Risk communication - Emergency Preparedness Plans - Design of risk management programs.

TOTAL: 45 HOURS

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of the course, Student will be able to

- 1. Understand the necessity to study the impacts and risks that will be caused by projects or industries and the methods to overcome these impacts.
- 2. Know about the legal requirements of Environmental and Risk Assessment for projects.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Canter, L.W., Environmental Impact Assessment, McGraw Hill, New York. 1996
- 2. Lawrence, D.P., Environmental Impact Assessment Practical solutions to recurrent problems, Wiley-Interscience, New Jersey. 2003 World Bank - Source book on EIA
- 3. Cutter, S.L., Environmental Risk and Hazards, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1999.
- 4. Kolluru Rao, Bartell Steven, Pitblado R and Stricoff "Risk Assessment and Management Handbook", McGraw Hill Inc., New York, 1996.
- 5.K. V. Raghavan and A A. Khan, Methodologies in Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment, Manual by CLRI, 1990.
- 6. Sam Mannan, Lees' Loss Prevention in the Process Industries, Hazard Identification, Assessment and Control, 4th Edition, Butterworth Heineman, 2012.

Dr. S. RAMABALAN, M.E., Ph.D.,

PRINCIPAL

UNIT OPERATIONS AND PROCESSES LABORATORY L T P

(Common to Full time and Part Time)

0 0 2

 \mathbf{C}

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To develop the skill for conducting Treatability studies of water and wastewater treatment by various Unit Operations and Processes using laboratory scale models.
- 2. To develop the skill for conducting Treatability studies of water and wastewater treatment by various Unit Operations and Processes using laboratory scale models.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Coagulation and Flocculation
- 2. Batch studies on settling
- 3. Studies on Filtration-Characteristics of Filter media
- 4. Water softening
- 5. Adsorption studies/Kinetics
- 6. Reverse Osmosis- Silt Density Index
- 7. Kinetics of suspended growth process (activated sludge process)- Sludge volume Index
- 8. Anaerobic Reactor systems / kinetics (Demonstration)
- 9. Advanced Oxidation Processes (Ozonation, Photocatalysis)

10. Disinfection for Drinking water

Total: 45 Hours

COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completion of the course, Student will be able to

- 1. Conduct treatability studies for water and waste water treatment.
- 2. Design laboratory models for various unit operations and processes.

REFERENCES:

- 1. Metcalf and Eddy. Inc. "Wastewater Engineering, Treatment, Disposal and Reuse, Third Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2003.
- 2. Lee, C.C. and Shun dar Lin. Handbook of Environmental Engineering Calculations, Mc Graw Hill, New York, 1999.
- 3. Casey T.J., Unit Treatment Processes in Water and Wastewater Engineering, John Wileys Sons, London, 1993.
- 4. David W.Hendricks, "Water Treatment Unit Processes: Physical and Chemical", CRC Press, Boca Raton, 2006.

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Dr. S. RAMABALAN, M.E., Ph.D.,
PRINCIPAL

COMMUNICATION SKILLS LAB II

(Common to all M.E Progarmmes)

L T P C 0 0 2 1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- 1. To prepare students for taking BEC Vantage level examination conducted by the Cambridge English Language Assessment (CELA).
- 2. To communicate appropriately in business contexts.
- 3. To acquire skills for using English in business environment.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

UNIT I

SPEAKING

Non-verbal communication – agreeing / disagreeing, reaching decisions, giving and supporting opinions – making mini presentations – extending on conservations – collaborative task – tongue twisters.

UNIT II

WRITING

Business letters – fax – Shorter Documents: e-mail - memo – message - note – report writing – formal / informal styles.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

On the successful completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Enable students to acquire business terms for communication.

CO2: Use English confidently in the business contexts.

CO3: Take part in business discussion and write formal and informal business

correspondences.

REFERENCES:

1. Guy Brook-Hart, BEC VANTAGE: BUSINESS BENCHMARK Upper-Intermediate – Student's Book, 1st Edition, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2006.

2. Cambridge Examinations Publishing, Cambridge BEC VANTAGE – Self-study Edition, Cambridge University Press, UK, 2005.

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